

UMKHOMBANDLELA WOLUNTU



Yintoni uhlahlo lwabiwo Mali?

Njalo ngonhlanja, uNgqongqoshe wezezimali wethula izinhlelo zeminyaka emithathu elandelayo zesabelo sezimali, ukuqoqwa kwentela kanye nokwebolekwa kwemali ezimakethe zezimali kuleli naphesheya kwezilwandle. Ungqongqoshe uphinde achaze indlela okuhloswe ngayo ukusetshenziswa kwemali eyabelwe iminyango kahulumeni wesizwe, ohulumeni bezifundazwe kanye namantshontsho atholwa omasipala.

OKUKHETHWE



1. Umyalezo kangqongqoshe
2. Ukuqinisa ukuzethemba, umnotho nokudala imisebenzi
3. Ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza kahle kwingqalasizinda



1. Ukubhekana nesimo sesomiso esiphuthumayo
2. Imfundo emahhala ephakeme kubafundi ababuya emakhaya ahlwempu nazawo
3. Ivelaphi imali futhi izosetsenziswa kanjani?



1. Intel ekhokhwa abasebenzayo
2. Izintela ezikhokwayo
3. Ukushushulwa kwentela yamafutha
4. Ukukhuphuka kwentela kugwayi notshwala

SENZIWA KANJANI ISABELO MALI?

- ① Umyango kaHulumeni ukhipha umkhombandlela oqukethe ulwazi oludingekayo ngesabelomali.
- ② Iminyango ihlela izinhlelo zayo futhi inikeze indlela ezosebenzisa ngayo imali ekufezekiseni izidingongqangi zoluntu.
- ③ Izicelo zesabelomali zinikezwa uMnyango Wezezimali bese kuyaboniswa.
- ④ Amakomidi ezintloko zeminyango abe esexoxa kabanzi ngezicelo zesabelomali ezilethiwe.
- ⑤ Kwenziwa iziphakamiso noma izincomi kwiKomidi LoNgqongqoshe elibhekene nesabelomali.

- ⑥ Kuba khona isitatimende sesabelomali esenziwa phakathi nonyaka esona sinika izinkomba zesabelomali sokuqala konyaka.
- ⑦ Bese kuthi isigungu sekhabinethi senze izinqumo ngokuthi izokwabiwa kanjani imali.
- ⑧ Kulungiswa izincwadi zesabelomali.
- ⑨ Isabelomali luyethulwa ePhalamende.
- ⑩ IPhalamende libe selicubungula isabelomali bese isamukela.
- ⑪ Isabelomali sibe sesithunyelwa kuMongameli asisayinde ngokusemthethweni.

UKUBUSIYELA ISIMO SEZIMALI SASENINGIZIMU AFRICA ENDLELENI ESIMEME

Sekunesikhathi eside uhulumeni wase Ningizimu Afrika esebenzisa imali angenayo, lokho kuholele ekukhuphukeni kwezikwelethu.

Umnotho ukhula kancane ngenxa yokufadalala kwethemba kwezamabhinisi nezotshalomali. Ngesikhathi sesabelo zezimali enyangemi kaMfumu uhulumeni uveze isithombe sezikwelethu esithe ukuphuma esandleni. Isabelo sezimali sika 2018 sihlangoza ukuvuselela ukuthembeka nokuqondisa isimo sezimali sikahulumeni.

iNingizimu Afrika inethuba lokwakha kabusha kulandela izehlakalo ezinhle ezinyangeni ezedlule. Umnotho usimame ngokuthexaxa kunalokhu ebekulindelwe, ukukhula komnotho kulindleleke ukube u-1 phesenti ngonyaka ka 2017, 1.5 phesenti ngo 2018 bese kuba u 2.1 phesenti

ngo 2020. Lesivini ekukhuleni komnotho samukelekile, yize kodwa singesihle ekubhekani nezinkinga zokwentuleka kwemisebenzi nobubha. Lokhu kuyokwenza ukuthi kubenzima kuhulumeni ukufeza izinhloso ngezezimali zomphakathi.

Isiphakamiso kwisabelomali sifaka ukusimamisa isikhwama somphaki ngokwenyusa intela, ukunciphisa ukusetshenziswa kwezimali nokuhlelwa kabusha izinto ngokubaluleka.

Uhulumeni uzonyusa uqoqo mali ngo 36 billion wamarandi ngokukhuphula intela yentengo ngo 1 phesenti ibe ku 15 wamaphesenti, nokucosha kwezinye izinhlelo zentela. Ukunyaswa kwentela yentongo angeke kube nomthelela omubi kangako ekukhuleni komnotho. Ukusetshenziswa kwezimali kuzonciphisa kwezinye izindawo bese kuhlelwa kabusha izidingo, kakhulu imfundo yamahhala kumabanga aphezulu kuleminyaka emithathu ezayo.

Yize kuzobe kunezinguquko, uhulumeni usazodinga ukuboleka u 191 billion warandi ngo 2018/19. Nomakunjalo, izikwelethu zikahulumeli zizoba sesimeni esigqulisayo. Ukusimamisa isabelomali iyona ndlela yokuqala yokubuyisela umnotho endleleni nokuthi ukhule ngokushesha.

Ngaphezu kwalokho, uhulumeni uzosebenza ukuletha izinguquko ezibalulekile kwinqubomgomo aphinde athuthukise ukuphatha nokusebenza kwezinkampani zikahulumeni lokho kuphinde kube yisisekela ekukhuleni komnotho.

Yize isimo somnotho sisimama, ubungozi busebuningi. Kungezeka uhulumeni aqoqe intela encane kunalokhu ebekulindlele, ukuntengantenga komnotho nesimo esingagculisi sezimali kwezinkampani zikahulumeni sisenomthelela omkhul

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UKUBHEKANA NENKINGA YESOMISO

Izifundazwe eziningi eNingizimu Afrika lokho ekufaka kuzo i Western Cape nengxeye ye Eastern Cape zibhekene nalengwadla yesomiso. Uhulumeni uzobhekana nezidingo zamanje zokuqinisekisa ukuthi ukuhlizeka umphakathi ngamanzi akuphazamiseki aphinde enze isiqiniseko sokuthi ukuyaphambili izidingo zamanzi azisabi yinkinga.

Kwesikhashana kusafakwe unswinyo ekusebenziseni amanzi, ikakhulu e Western Cape. Isabelo mali sango 2018 sihlose ukubeka imali gonyaka ka 2018/19 ezosetshenziselwa ukwesekela ukuqalisa uhlelo lokuhlizeka ngamanzi. Uhulumeni uzibophezele ngokuqinisekisa ukutholakala kwamanzi ukwenzela ukuthi izidingo zabantu ziyafezeka, ngenkathi eqalisa izinhlelo zokuthuthukisa ukutholakala kwamanzi isikhathi eside ■



IMFUNDO EPHAKEME YAMAHHALA KUBAFUNDI ABABUYA EMAKHAYA AHLWEPHU

NgoZibandlela ka2017, uMongmeli Zuma wamemezela ukuthi kuzoba nemfundo yamahhala kubafundi ababuya emakhaya a hola ngaphansi kuka 350 thousand wamarandi ngonyaka. kwengezwe ngo 57 billion wamarandi ukufezekisa lesimemezelo kuleminyaka engemingaki ezayo.

Lokhu bafaka umxhaso ozonikezwa amanyuvesi ukuthi angakhuphuli imali yokufunda kubafundi ababuya emakhaya a hola phakathi kuka 350 thousand wamarandi no 600 thousand wamarandi ngonyaka.

iNational Student Financial Aid Scheme (NSFAS) izohlizeka ngemifundanze kubafundi abaqalayo amanyuvesi nasemakolishi uma bebuya emindenini eholo ngaphansi kuka 350 thousand wamarandi ngonyaka. Lo mfundaze uzofaka zonke izindleko zokufunda,

lokho okubala imali yesikole, izinto zokufunda, uxhaso ngokudla, indawo yokuhlala noma imali yokugibela. Ngonyaka ka 2018 lo mfundaze uzobonelela unyaka wokuqala kuphela wemfundo. Bese kuthi ngonyaka ka 2019 izobonelela unyaka wokuqala nowesibili. Imigomo nemibandela kulomfundaze isungulwe ngumnyango weZemfund ephakeme.

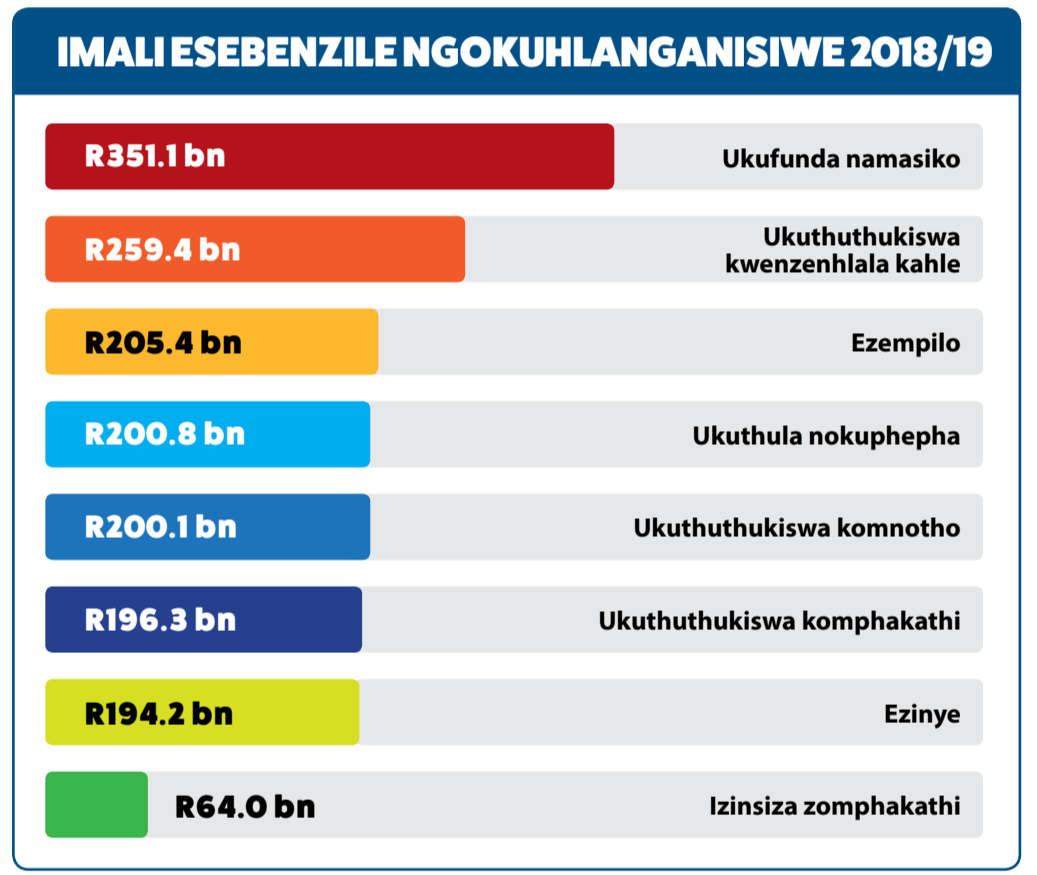
Abafundi ababuyayo abasebenzisa u NSFAS (ababuya emindenini eholo ngaphansi kuka 122 thosand wamarandi ngonyaka) abenza unyaka wesibili, owesithathu noma owesine ngo 2018 isikweletu sabo sizoguqulwa sibe ngumfundaze ngaphansi kwemigomo nemibandela abayithola mabeqala ukuthola loluxhaso. Le migomo ayisebenzi kubafundi abasemakolishi abafunda ngo NSFAS ngoba vele bebehlezi bethola umfundaze hhayi isikweletu ■

IVELAPHI IMALI FUTHI IZOSETSENZISWA KANJANI NGO 2018/19?

I mali ezosetshenziswa nguhulumeni ibuya kwintela. Uhulumeni uhlongoza ukunyusa isikhwama ngokuthi enyuse intela yentengo nezinye izinhlobo zezintela.

Ngakho-ke kulindeleke ukuthi kuqoqwe imali engango R1 345 trillion wamarandi ngo 2018/19. Kayona leyomali ezoqoqwa ayanele ukubhekana nezindleko zikahulumeni, ngakho-ke uhulumeli kuzomele aboleke i R191 billion wamarandi ngo 2018/19 ■

IMALI EQOQWAYO NGENTELA (R billion)	2018/19	%
EKHOKHWA ABASEBENZAYO	505.8	37.6
EKHOKHWA IZINKAMPANI	348.1	25.9
INTELA YENTENGO (VAT)	231.2	17.2
EPHATHELENE NOHWEBO PHAKATHI KWAMAZWE	84.8	6.3
EKAPHETHILOLI	77.5	5.8
NOKUNYE	97.4	7.2
ISAMBA	1 345.0	100.0



UKUBONELELA NGEZEN-HLALAKAHLE KWABAMPHOFU



Bazobebalelwa ku **18.1 million abantu baseningizimu Africa** abathola izibonelelo zikahulumeni ngo 2020. Kwisabelo mali sika 2018 uhulumeni uzokhuphula izibonelelo ngokuthe xaxa ukubuyisela imali kwabahlwempu ngemvakokukhuphula intela yentengo. lokhu kusho ukuthi ngo 2018/19

isibonelelo sezingane sizokhuphuka ngo R25 ngenyanga bese abakhulisa izingane okungezona ezabo isabelo sabo sona sizokhuphuka ngo R40. isibonelelo sokuguga, phecelezi imali yedolo, izokhuphuka ngo R95 ngenyanga ngo 2018/19 ■

	2017/18	2018/19
EYEMPESHENI	R1 600	R1 695
EYABAMINYAKA ENGAPHEZU KUKA-75	R1 620	R1 715
EYAMASOSHA ASEMNKATSH' UBOMVU	R1 620	R1 715
EYABAKHUBAZEKILE	R1 600	R1 695
EYEZINTANDANE	R920	R960
EYABADINGA UKUNAKEKELWA	R1 600	R1 695
EYOKONDLA IZINGANE	R380	R405

